



AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

**Weekly Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and
Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies¹:**

The situation as of Friday, March 10, 2023

Statistics Department (ECST)

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Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ending March 10, 2023

Summary

As of March 10, 2023, international prices of most commodities including energy, metals and some agricultural products were below their levels on March 10, 2022, and the beginning of 2022 when prices of most commodities were on the increase. Similarly, prices of most commodities fell on a weekly basis. By contrast, prices of a few commodities were relatively higher such as sugar. Phosphoric rock remained significantly high on annual basis. Selected major currencies appreciated against the United States Dollar (USD), while few depreciated on a weekly basis. On annual basis, the Russian Ruble appreciated while the rest of the major currencies depreciated against the USD. Most African currencies depreciated against the USD both on weekly and annual basis. Annual depreciation of more than 5% against the USD was recorded for 20 African currencies.

Energy

As of March 10, 2023, international energy prices were lower than their levels in the preceding week and the same period of last year. Prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil and natural gas fell by 3.55%, 3.77% and 19.24% respectively compared to the previous week. In comparison to their levels in the same period of last year, prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil and natural gas were lower by 5.53%, 7.51% and 32.14% respectively, to reach respective prices of USD 82.78, USD 76.68 per barrel and USD 2.43 per million btu¹.

Metals

During the week ending March 10, 2023, international prices of selected metals declined on a week-on-week basis, except for gold, and prices remained lower than their levels on March 10, 2022, for all selected metals. Compared to the previous week, prices fell for nickel by 7.78%, silver by 3.39%, platinum by 1.81% and copper by 1.30%, while price of gold increased marginally by 0.63%. Prices of all selected metals were lower than their levels on March 10, 2022, with the highest drop recorded for nickel by 52.82% followed by silver (21.05%), copper (12.36%), platinum (10.76%) and gold (6.77%).

Agricultural Commodities

Prices of some agricultural commodities fell on a weekly basis, while few agricultural products recorded an increase in prices compared to the same period of last year. In the week ending March 10, 2023, international prices of most agricultural commodities fell compared to the preceding week, particularly cotton by 7.12%, rice by 5.65%, corn CBT by 3.25%, wheat HRW by 2.21% and cocoa by 2.05%. In contrast, prices increased by 5.43% for sugar and 0.80% for coffee arabica during the week. Compared to the same period of last year, prices of some agricultural commodities fell, namely: coffee arabica by 19.07%, cotton (17.75%), corn CBT (17.62%) and wheat HRW (15.22%). In contrast, prices for sugar, rice and cocoa went up by 14.56%, 2.99% and 1.17% respectively, during the same period.

¹ Btu refers to British thermal units.

Fertilizers

As of March 10, 2023, global price of phosphoric rock doubled compared to its level in the same period of 2022, while TSP and DAP prices recorded declines of 48.65% and 34.59% respectively. Compared to the previous week, prices of TSP and DAP fell by 2.06% and 0.41% respectively, whereas price of phosphoric rock remained the same at USD 345 per metric ton.

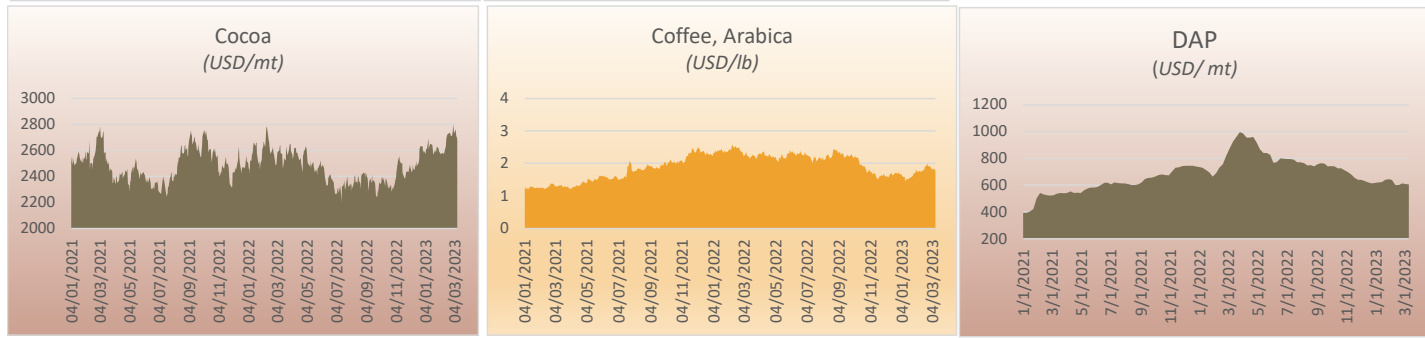
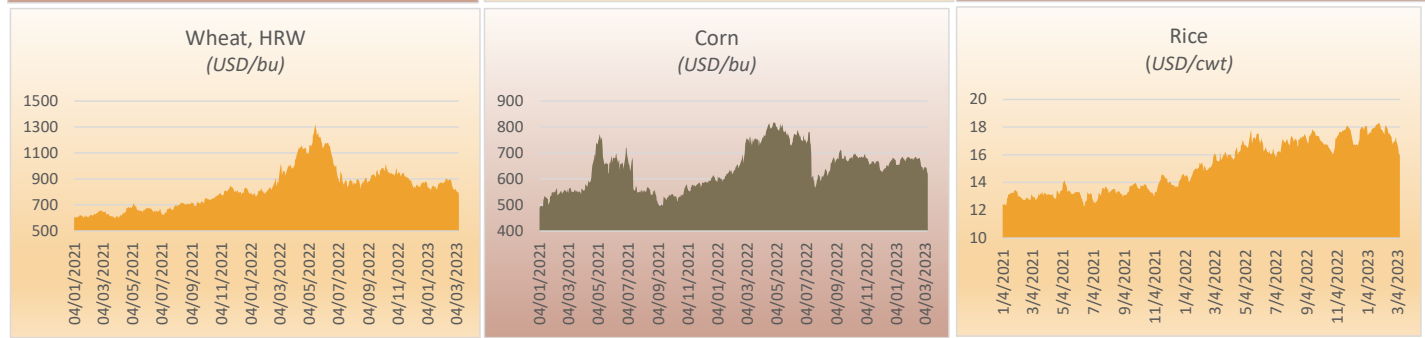
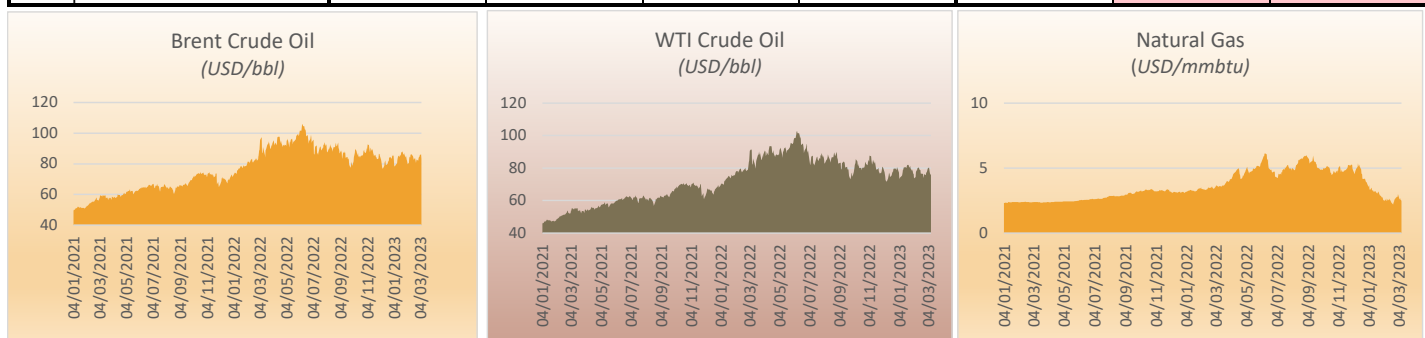
Exchange Rates

Major Currencies: During the week ending March 10, 2023, the Euro (EUR), the British Pound (GBP) and the Japanese Yen (JPY) appreciated at varying rates against the USD, on a weekly basis. The Chinese Yuan (CNY) and Russian Ruble (RUB) depreciated against the USD during the same period. The rates of appreciation were 1.01% for JPY, 0.41% for both the EUR and GBP. In contrast, the RUB and CNY depreciated against the USD by 0.51% and 0.18% respectively. In comparison to the same period of 2022, the reviewed currencies except the RUB depreciated against the USD at varying rates, specifically by 16.04% (JPY), 9.26% (CNY), 8.61% (GBP) and 3.01% (EUR). The Russian Ruble (RUB) appreciated by 43.26% against the USD during the same period.

Currencies of African Countries: During the week ending March 10, 2023, exchange rates for African currencies fluctuated against the USD by varying degrees. Of the 37 African currencies with updated exchange rate movements, 9 currencies recorded appreciations of varying degrees on a weekly basis, while the rest depreciated against the USD. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for the Ghana New Cedi (GHS) at 2.73%, while the biggest depreciation was recorded for the Seychelles Rupee (SCR) at 1.95%. On a year-on-year basis, six African countries recorded appreciation in their currencies against the USD, while the rest recorded depreciations. These six currencies recorded annual appreciations ranging between 4.83% for the Seychelles Rupee (SCR) and 0.01% for Djibouti Franc (DJF). Compared to the same period of last year, 20 African currencies depreciated by more than 5.0% against the USD, with the steepest declines recorded by the currency of Zimbabwe (ZWD) at 637.93% followed by Egypt (EGP) at 96.54%.

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending March 10, 2023

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (10/03/2023)	Value at end of (03/03/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (10/03/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Energy								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	82.78	85.83	83.07	87.63	-3.55	-0.35	-5.53
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	76.68	79.68	78.90	82.91	-3.77	-2.81	-7.51
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	2.43	3.01	3.58	3.58	-19.24	-32.12	-32.14
Metals								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,868.26	1,856.48	1,923.74	2,003.98	0.63	-2.88	-6.77
Silver	USD/t.oz	20.54	21.26	24.70	26.02	-3.39	-16.86	-21.05
Platinum	USD/t.oz	964.88	982.66	1,064.05	1,081.25	-1.81	-9.32	-10.76
Copper	USD/mt	8,867.00	8,983.50	9,864.00	10,117.00	-1.30	-10.11	-12.36
Nickel	USD/mt	22,684.00	24,597.00	24,716.00	48,078.00	-7.78	-8.22	-52.82
Agriculture								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	798.25	816.25	900.50	941.50	-2.21	-11.35	-15.22
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	624.25	645.25	695.00	757.75	-3.25	-10.18	-17.62
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,674.00	2,730.00	2,578.00	2,643.00	-2.05	3.72	1.17
Coffee, Arabica	USD/lb	1.82	1.81	2.39	2.25	0.80	-23.86	-19.07
Rice	USD/cwt	16.04	17.00	15.12	15.57	-5.65	6.05	2.99
Sugar	USD/lb	21.16	20.07	17.47	18.47	5.43	21.12	14.56
Cotton	USD/lb	78.18	84.17	95.21	95.05	-7.12	-17.89	-17.75
Fertilizers								
DAP	USD/mt	605.00	607.50	815.00	925.00	-0.41	-25.77	-34.59
TSP	USD/mt	475.00	485.00	732.50	925.00	-2.06	-35.15	-48.65
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	345.00	345.00	172.50	172.50	0.00	100.00	100.00



Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities															
	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffee, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl.	USD/bbl.	USD/mmbtu.	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
1-Dec-22	86.3	80.9	5.2	1,801.6	22.7	1,042.8	8,336.0	27,601.0	884.8	650.0	2,472.0	163.4	17.8	18.6	84.2
2-Dec-22	85.3	80.0	4.9	1,797.6	23.1	1,019.1	8,450.0	28,862.0	865.3	635.0	2,489.0	160.2	17.6	18.3	82.6
5-Dec-22	82.6	77.3	4.6	1,769.9	22.2	1,003.4	8,391.0	28,680.0	838.5	628.8	2,432.0	160.2	17.0	18.4	83.2
6-Dec-22	79.9	74.8	4.5	1,771.6	22.2	992.5	8,421.5	29,271.0	826.0	625.5	2,437.0	161.1	16.8	18.3	84.2
7-Dec-22	78.0	72.7	4.7	1,783.1	22.7	1,005.2	8,456.5	31,441.0	844.5	627.8	2,442.0	157.7	16.7	18.4	81.7
8-Dec-22	77.0	71.9	4.8	1,787.2	23.0	1,008.2	8,543.0	29,725.0	839.8	632.0	2,492.0	156.9	16.8	18.5	80.7
9-Dec-22	77.0	71.7	4.9	1,797.3	23.5	1,027.6	8,543.0	29,433.0	827.3	634.8	2,454.0	157.8	16.7	18.5	80.9
12-Dec-22	78.6	73.6	5.1	1,783.1	23.2	1,003.2	8,374.0	29,518.0	854.5	641.3	2,452.0	166.4	16.7	18.3	79.5
13-Dec-22	80.7	75.7	5.4	1,808.5	23.7	1,033.4	8,497.0	28,287.0	857.5	643.8	2,491.0	167.2	16.8	18.6	81.7
14-Dec-22	82.3	77.3	5.1	1,808.4	23.9	1,030.6	8,516.5	28,365.0	844.5	639.0	2,474.0	168.3	16.8	19.0	81.4
15-Dec-22	80.7	76.0	5.3	1,776.9	23.1	1,008.3	8,293.5	28,311.0	852.8	653.5	2,517.0	171.5	16.6	18.8	81.2
16-Dec-22	79.2	74.5	5.2	1,793.1	23.2	994.5	8,266.5	28,273.0	838.0	653.0	2,475.0	164.2	16.7	18.8	82.1
19-Dec-22	79.6	75.4	4.9	1,790.1	23.1	986.2	8,320.0	27,215.0	837.5	647.3	2,499.0	164.1	17.1	18.9	84.0
20-Dec-22	80.3	76.2	4.6	1,818.0	24.1	1,011.1	8,354.5	28,334.0	840.8	652.0	2,498.0	167.8	17.8	19.2	87.2
21-Dec-22	82.1	78.1	4.5	1,816.9	24.0	1,001.1	8,393.5	29,591.0	857.0	662.3	2,529.0	169.4	17.8	19.3	87.6
22-Dec-22	81.2	77.3	4.2	1,793.1	23.5	986.0	8,310.5	29,240.0	859.8	660.5	2,606.0	168.9	18.0	19.4	83.9
23-Dec-22	84.1	79.6	4.1	1,798.2	23.7	1,027.0	8,349.5	29,547.0	869.0	666.3	2,628.0	172.0	18.0	19.5	85.2
26-Dec-22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27-Dec-22	84.3	79.7	4.2	1,813.9	24.0	1,025.9	...	...	872.0	674.8	2,633.0	167.0	17.9	19.0	84.1
28-Dec-22	83.7	79.1	4.0	1,805.7	23.6	1,014.9	8,443.0	30,431.0	876.8	682.8	2,621.0	173.6	17.7	18.8	83.3
29-Dec-22	83.0	78.5	3.9	1,819.0	24.0	1,055.6	8,418.0	30,259.0	861.3	679.5	2,578.0	170.1	17.9	18.9	82.7
30-Dec-22	85.3	80.5	3.9	1,824.0	24.0	1,074.3	8,372.0	30,048.0	882.3	678.5	2,600.0	167.3	18.1	18.7	83.5
2-Jan-23	85.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3-Jan-23	82.0	77.3	3.6	1,839.3	24.0	1,081.4	8,321.5	31,118.0	864.5	670.5	2,572.0	166.3	18.1	18.4	83.1
4-Jan-23	78.0	73.3	3.7	1,850.6	23.8	1,081.4	8,252.0	29,768.0	836.5	653.8	2,603.0	161.3	17.5	18.4	80.5
5-Jan-23	78.8	74.1	3.4	1,834.0	23.2	1,061.0	8,374.5	27,748.0	835.3	652.8	2,617.0	160.6	17.4	18.2	82.6
6-Jan-23	78.7	74.3	3.3	1,865.7	23.8	1,094.3	8,589.5	28,079.0	828.0	654.0	2,605.0	158.3	17.5	17.9	85.7
9-Jan-23	79.9	75.2	3.5	1,871.9	23.8	1,090.8	8,859.5	27,434.0	825.3	652.8	2,690.0	158.1	17.6	18.1	86.1
10-Jan-23	80.3	75.6	3.3	1,874.3	23.6	1,081.1	8,912.0	27,466.0	809.0	655.0	2,604.0	150.9	17.7	18.3	84.8
11-Jan-23	82.7	77.9	3.3	1,873.9	23.4	1,072.2	9,124.5	27,039.0	819.3	656.0	2,633.0	143.9	17.5	18.3	84.4
12-Jan-23	84.0	78.9	3.3	1,897.8	23.9	1,074.3	9,187.0	27,013.0	831.5	671.0	2,640.0	149.4	17.8	18.3	82.3
13-Jan-23	85.3	80.3	3.2	1,920.2	24.3	1,069.2	9,185.5	26,795.0	840.3	675.0	2,651.0	151.7	17.9	18.4	82.6
16-Jan-23	84.5	...	...	1,913.9	24.3	1,064.9	9,104.5	27,217.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17-Jan-23	85.9	80.7	3.2	1,907.2	24.0	1,042.6	9,287.0	26,690.0	849.3	685.3	2,641.0	151.1	17.9	18.8	83.1
18-Jan-23	85.2	80.0	3.1	1,905.3	23.5	1,038.8	9,323.5	27,844.0	837.0	681.3	2,620.0	155.0	18.0	18.5	85.2
19-Jan-23	86.2	80.9	3.1	1,920.2	23.6	1,038.5	9,305.5	29,346.0	827.5	677.3	2,570.0	154.6	17.9	18.4	83.9
20-Jan-23	87.5	81.9	3.0	1,926.1	23.9	1,045.9	9,324.0	28,771.0	841.3	676.3	2,569.0	154.8	18.1	18.4	87.1
23-Jan-23	88.0	81.9	3.2	1,923.9	23.3	1,048.7	9,356.0	28,110.0	814.0	666.3	2,608.0	158.6	18.2	18.4	87.8
24-Jan-23	86.1	80.4	3.1	1,933.9	23.6	1,058.2	9,314.5	28,782.0	828.5	677.0	2,585.0	159.9	18.2	18.6	86.8
25-Jan-23	86.0	80.4	2.9	1,937.4	23.7	1,042.8	9,314.5	29,182.0	838.0	674.8	2,592.0	162.5	18.2	18.8	87.2
26-Jan-23	87.1	81.3	2.9	1,926.7	23.8	1,020.8	9,329.5	29,427.0	857.5	682.5	2,629.0	167.2	18.3	19.3	88.0
27-Jan-23	86.0	80.0	2.9	1,928.0	23.6	1,015.7	9,263.5	28,902.0	862.5	683.0	2,627.0	169.9	18.3	19.6	87.5
30-Jan-23	84.1	78.2	2.7	1,924.4	23.7	1,018.7	9,210.0	29,219.0	867.3	683.8	2,611.0	170.4	18.1	19.9	85.7
31-Jan-23	85.2	79.2	2.7	1,929.6	23.7	1,012.9	9,222.5	30,344.0	871.8	679.8	2,581.0	181.8	17.8	20.4	87.0
1-Feb-23	82.6	76.7	2.5	1,925.7	23.5	998.1	9,087.0	29,296.0	876.8	681.0	2,592.0	175.9	17.8	20.1	86.3
2-Feb-23	82.0	76.2	2.5	1,912.2	23.5	1,025.7	9,052.5	29,790.0	873.8	675.3	2,583.0	177.9	17.8	20.4	87.1
3-Feb-23	79.7	73.7	2.5	1,865.0	22.4	976.8	8,980.5	28,612.0	866.3	677.5	2,569.0	172.8	17.7	20.0	86.1
6-Feb-23	80.7	74.5	2.5	1,866.1	22.2	973.5	8,871.5	27,258.0	868.3	679.0	2,577.0	175.7	17.5	19.5	84.1
7-Feb-23	83.4	77.4	2.7	1,880.7	22.4	983.2	8,925.0	27,248.0	874.8	674.0	2,581.0	177.1	17.5	19.7	86.4
8-Feb-23	84.7	78.7	2.5	1,875.8	22.4	982.4	8,892.5	27,390.0	883.5	678.5	2,579.0	175.6	17.9	19.9	86.0
9-Feb-23	84.1	78.3	2.5	1,868.5	22.1	963.4	8,983.0	29,142.0	868.0	670.8	2,578.0	173.7	18.1	20.0	85.9
10-Feb-23	86.0	79.9	2.6	1,865.6	22.0	949.6	8,857.5	27,794.0	896.8	680.5	2,564.0	174.8	18.1	20.0	85.6
13-Feb-23	86.2	80.3	2.5	1,851.6	21.8	958.5	8,938.0	26,627.0	900.3	685.0	2,621.0	177.1	17.9	19.7	85.8
14-Feb-23	85.3	79.2	2.7	1,849.8	21.8	937.3	8,946.5	26,459.0	895.3	682.3	2,621.0	183.6	17.7	20.0	85.7
15-Feb-23	85.1	78.8	2.6	1,835.0	21.6	918.5	8,857.5	26,143.0	883.0	676.3	2,692.0	176.9	17.6	19.7	82.9
16-Feb-23	84.8	78.7	2.5	1,842.5	21.7	928.0	9,023.0	26,489.0	887.3	676.0	2,700.0	180.7	17.6	19.8	82.0
17-Feb-23	82.7	76.6	2.4	1,842.4	21.7	921.2	8,987.5	25,793.0	895.8	677.8	2,722.0	188.7	17.5	19.8	81.5
20-Feb-23	83.8	...	...	1,840.9	21.8	927.4	9,141.5	26,932.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21-Feb-23	82.8	76.4	2.2	1,836.8	22.0	949.2	9,200.5	27,105.0	893.5	680.5	2,732.0	194.5	17.3	19.9	81.5
22-Feb-23	80.5	74.0	2.3	1,833.3	21.7	955.1	9,112.0	26,431.0	869.5	674.0	2,738.0	199.5	17.0	19.9	81.9
23-Feb-23	82.0	75.4	2.4	1,821.3	21.3	948.2	8,904.0	25,387.0	856.8	660.3	2,729.0	193.7	16.8	20.3	82.2
24-Feb-23	82.8	76.3	2.5	1,811.0	20.8	913.0	8,716.5	24,554.0	835.3	650.0	2,707.0	191.2	16.8	19.7	84.9
27-Feb-23	82.0	75.7	2.7	1,818.6	20.7	944.3	8,802.0	25,505.0	817.0	642.8	2,715.0	190.7	17.0	20.3	84.8
28-Feb-23	83.5	77.1	2.7	1,829.4	21.0	961.5	8,961.0	24,794.0	812.8	629.5	2,748.0	190.4	17.0	20.1	84.0
1-Mar-23	84.3	77.7	2.8	1,837.3	21.0	960.3	9,100.5	24,890.0	816.3	640.5	2,800.0	185.3	17.2	20.6	85.7
2-Mar-23	84.8	78.2	2.8	1,833.8	20.8	964.4	8,958.5	24,395.0	826.0	637.8	2,760.0	184.0	17.2	20.3	83.7
3-Mar-23	85.8	79.7	3.0	1,856.5	21.3	982.7	8,983.5	24,597.0	816.3	645.3	2,730.0	180.8	17.0	20.9	84.2
6-Mar-23	86.2	80.5	2.6	1,850.4	21.1	977.9	8,920.5	24,430.0	797.8	644.5	2,761.0	182.5	16.6	20.9	84.7
7-Mar-23	83.3	77.6	2.7	1,817.2	20.1	937.5	8,763.5	24,145.0	799.3	642.0	2,726.0	184.6	16.3	21.0	82.8
8-Mar-23	82.7	76.7	2.6	1,815.7	20.1	942.8	8,910.5	23,974.0	800.3	634.5	2,699.0	179.6	16.0	20.9	82.6
9-Mar-23	81.6	75.7	2.5	1,829.4	20.1	951.7	8,853.0	23,269.0	777.3	618.5	2,702.0	178.0	16.0	21.2	82.2
10-Mar-23	82.8	76.7	2.4	1,868.3	20.5	964.9	8,867.0	22,684.0	798.3	624.3	2,674.0	182.3	16.0	21.2	78.2

... Data not available for this day

Sources: AFD Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per USD)- Week ending March 10, 2023

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (10/03/2023)	Value at end of (03/03/2023)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (10/03/2022)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
Africa									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	136.61	136.52	141.14	142.55	-0.06	3.21	4.17
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	509.70	508.88	497.34	471.15	-0.16	-2.49	-8.18
Botswana	Pula	BWP	13.29	13.23	11.64	11.57	-0.49	-14.19	-14.85
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,073.95	2,068.06	2,004.43	2,017.20	-0.28	-3.47	-2.81
Cabo Verde	Escudo	CVE	104.05	104.31	99.19	100.54	0.25	-4.90	-3.50
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	461.14	463.04	440.61	447.64	0.41	-4.66	-3.02
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	2,054.85	2,042.47	1,996.09	1,997.75	-0.61	-2.94	-2.86
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	177.97	177.97	177.97	177.99	0.00	0.00	0.01
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	30.90	30.77	15.70	15.72	-0.44	-96.83	-96.54
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	53.80	53.78	50.93	51.07	-0.04	-5.64	-5.34
Gambia, The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	62.38	62.28	53.43	53.40	-0.16	-16.75	-16.80
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	12.25	12.59	6.73	7.08	2.73	-82.02	-72.93
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,660.94	8,654.03	8,982.02	8,950.38	-0.08	3.57	3.23
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	129.60	127.60	113.85	114.13	-1.57	-13.83	-13.55
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	157.99	157.00	153.42	153.56	-0.63	-2.98	-2.89
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.84	4.79	4.60	4.64	-0.97	-5.31	-4.28
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,327.50	4,306.15	3,985.72	4,038.25	-0.50	-8.58	-7.16
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	1,033.00	1,021.83	807.63	804.00	-1.09	-27.91	-28.48
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	34.70	34.90	36.39	36.42	0.57	4.64	4.72
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	46.72	46.36	44.10	44.40	-0.78	-5.95	-5.23
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	10.40	10.38	9.49	9.83	-0.21	-9.60	-5.87
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.90	63.88	63.88	63.88	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	461.42	461.01	416.21	416.35	-0.09	-10.86	-10.83
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,090.95	1,091.56	1,018.25	1,022.48	0.06	-7.14	-6.70
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	23.17	23.28	21.92	22.19	0.47	-5.69	-4.43
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	13.66	13.40	14.16	14.35	-1.95	3.53	4.83
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	20,411.72	20,265.44	11,628.36	11,685.20	-0.72	-75.53	-74.68
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	568.50	568.75	581.50	582.50	0.04	2.24	2.40
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	18.26	18.16	15.47	15.06	-0.54	-18.06	-21.24
South Sudan	South Sudanese Pound	SSP	775.31	774.33	426.14	424.91	-0.13	-81.94	-82.46
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	565.25	565.15	443.10	445.40	-0.02	-27.57	-26.91
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,339.83	2,337.59	2,314.69	2,314.12	-0.10	-1.09	-1.11
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.12	3.14	2.91	2.95	0.43	-7.38	-6.01
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,719.01	3,711.45	3,528.73	3,623.70	-0.20	-5.39	-2.63
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	20,239.00	20,045.00	17,675.00	18,200.00	-0.97	-14.51	-11.20
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	892.29	889.55	115.90	120.92	-0.31	-669.88	-637.93
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	614.85	617.39	587.44	596.83	0.41	-4.67	-3.02
Selected Major Global Currencies									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.94	0.94	0.90	0.91	0.41	-4.66	-3.01
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.83	0.83	0.75	0.76	0.41	-10.83	-8.61
Japan	Japanese Yen	JPY	134.74	136.11	115.34	116.12	1.01	-16.82	-16.04
China	Chinese Yuan	CNY	6.91	6.90	6.33	6.33	-0.18	-9.28	-9.26
Russia	Russian Ruble	RUB	75.90	75.51	87.25	133.77	-0.51	13.01	43.26

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg