



**AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP**

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**Weekly Trends of Selected Commodity Prices and  
Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies<sup>1</sup>:**

*The situation as of Friday, December 02, 2022*

**Statistics Department (ECST)**

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## Weekly Trends in Selected Commodity Prices and Exchange Rates of African and Major Global Currencies — Week Ending December 2, 2022

### Summary

International prices for commodities such as fuel, agricultural products, and metals remain volatile due to global climatic, socio-economic, and political developments. In the week ending December 2, 2022, prices of metals, crude oil and some agricultural commodities recorded increases on a weekly basis. Compared to their levels in the same period of 2021, prices of fuel, a few agricultural products and metals stand higher. Prices of most of the selected metals, agricultural commodities, and fertilizers are lower compared to their February 24, 2022, levels; by contrast, prices of phosphoric rock and natural gas remained higher.

### Energy

**In the week ending December 2, 2022, the international prices of WTI crude oil and Brent crude oil increased by 4.85% and 2.22% respectively, while price of natural gas fell by 14.31% compared to the preceding week.** Compared to the same period of 2021, the prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil and natural gas increased by 29.10%, 26.69% and 51.24% to reach USD 85.57, USD 79.98 per barrel and USD 6.28 per million btu<sup>1</sup> respectively. In contrast to their levels on February 24, 2022, prices were lower for WTI crude oil by 1.16%, whereas the prices of Brent crude oil and natural gas were higher by 0.87% and 23.28% respectively.

### Metals

**International prices of selected metals increased during the week ending December 2, 2022, compared to the previous week: nickel by 13.56%, silver by 6.42%, copper by 5.52%, platinum by 3.61% and gold by 2.43%.** Compared to same period of last year, the prices of most selected metals increased: the highest price increase was for nickel at 44.65%, followed by platinum (8.36%), silver (3.6%) and gold (1.94%). In contrast, price of copper fell by 11.02% during the same period. Prices of most metals were lower than their levels on February 24, 2022, with copper by 14.33%, gold by 6.56%, silver by 6.33%, and platinum by 4.22%, while the price of nickel was higher by 16.77%.

### Agricultural Commodities

**In the week ending December 2, 2022, the international prices of some selected agricultural commodities fell compared to the preceding week, particularly corn CBT by 4.94%, wheat HRW by 4.52%, rice by 2.68% and coffee arabica by 2.08%.** In contrast, prices of cotton, cocoa and sugar increased by 3.77%, 2.13% and 0.78% respectively, during the same period. On an annual basis, the prices of most agricultural commodities increased, specifically, 25.78% for rice, sugar (10.18%), corn CBT (10.05%), wheat HRW (5.80%) and cocoa (2.81%). In contrast, prices fell by 32.55% for coffee Arabica and 0.78% for cotton, during the same period. Compared to their levels on February 24, 2022, selected agricultural commodities including coffee arabica, cotton, corn CBT, wheat HRW and cocoa, recorded lower prices on December 2, 2022. However, during the same period, prices were higher for rice and sugar by 16.63% and 7.27% respectively.

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<sup>1</sup> Btu refers to British thermal units.

## Fertilizers

**As of December 2, 2022, the global price of phosphoric rock was higher than in the same period of 2021 by 76.47% while the prices of TSP and DAP declined by 34.93% and 14.43% respectively.** Compared to the previous week, TSP fell by 5.00%, while the prices of DAP and phosphoric rock never changed. Compared to February 24, 2022, price of phosphoric rock stands higher by 73.91%, while TSP and DAP prices declined by 35.15% and 21.78% respectively, as of December 2, 2022.

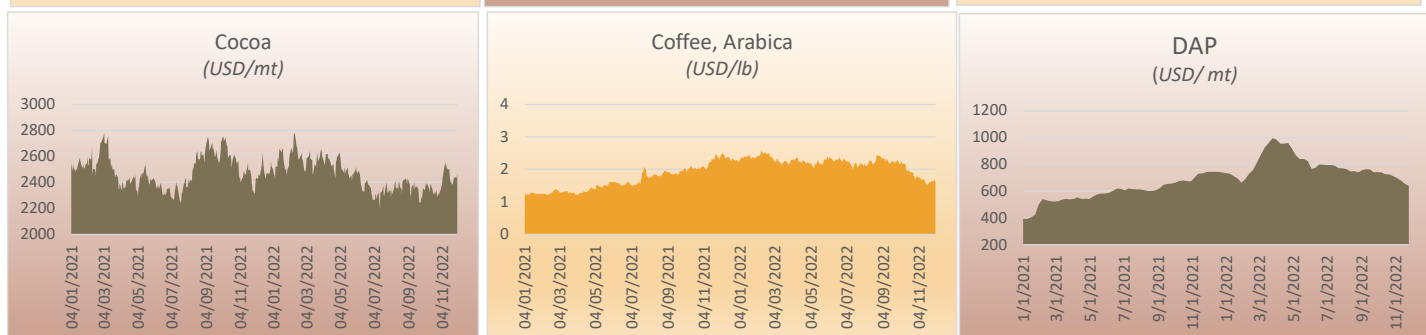
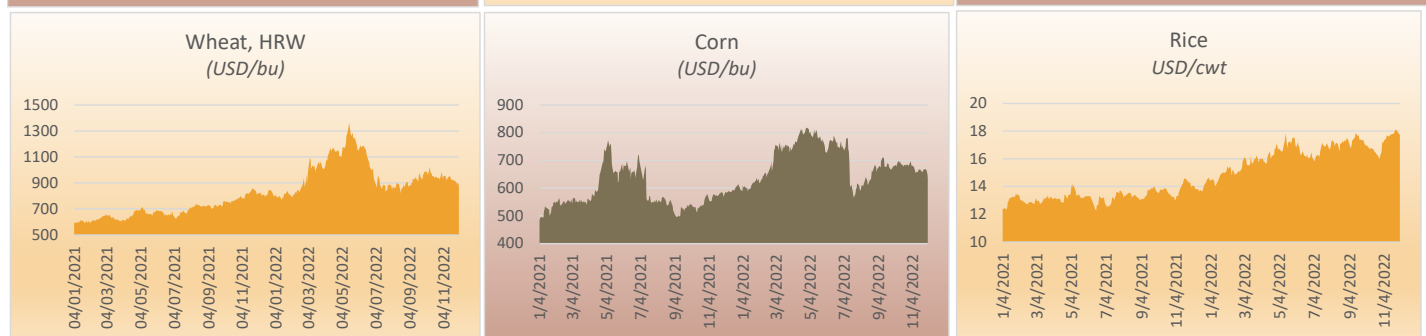
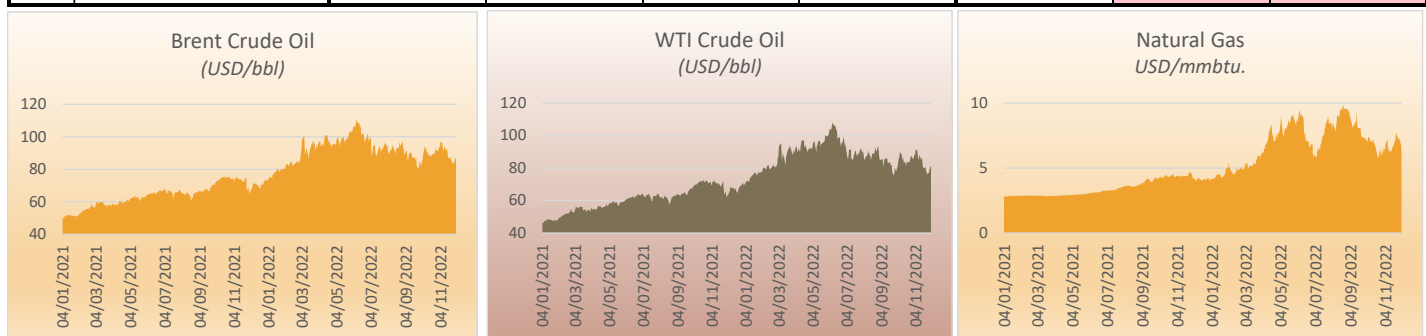
## Exchange Rates

**Major Currencies: During the week ending December 2, 2022, four of the selected five major global currencies— Euro (EUR), British Pound (GBP), Japanese Yen (JPY) and Chinese Yuan (CNY) - appreciated at varying rates against the US dollar (USD) on a weekly basis.** The rates of appreciation were 3.23% (JPY), 2.42% (CNY), 1.49%(GBP), and 1.13% (EUR). In contrast, the Russian Ruble (RUB) depreciated by 3.30% against the USD, during the week. On a year-on-year basis, the reviewed currencies except the RUB depreciated against the USD at varying rates, specifically by 18.96% (JPY), 10.29% (CNY), 8.34% (GBP) and 7.38% (EUR). The Russian Ruble appreciated by 15.37% against the USD on a year-on-year basis. Similarly, compared to their rates on February 24, 2022, the Russian Ruble (RUB) appreciated by 28.40% against the USD, while the other four major currencies depreciated by varying magnitudes, with the Japanese Yen (JPY) registering the highest drop at 16.75% followed by the Chinese Yuan at 11.09%.

**Currencies of African Countries: During the week ending December 2, 2022, exchange rates for African currencies fluctuated against the USD by varying degrees.** Of the 37 African currencies with updated exchange rate movements, 21 currencies recorded appreciations of varying degrees on a weekly basis, while the rest depreciated against the USD. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for Ghana's New Cedi (GHS) at 3.43%, while the biggest depreciation was recorded for South Africa's Rand (ZAR) at 2.34%. On a year-on-year basis, seven African countries recorded appreciation in their currencies against the USD, while the rest recorded depreciations. These seven currencies recorded annual appreciations ranging between 10.29% for Angola's New Kwanza (AOA) and 0.38% for Mozambique's New Metical (MZN). During the week under review, 22 African currencies depreciated by more than 5.0% on an annual basis with the two steepest declines recorded by the currencies of Zimbabwe (ZWD) at 509.97% and Ghana (GHS) at 128.92%.

## Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending December 02, 2022

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (02/12/2022)	Value at end of (25/11/2022)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (02/12/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
<b>Energy</b>								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	85.57	83.71	84.83	66.28	2.22	0.87	29.10
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	79.98	76.28	80.92	63.13	4.85	-1.16	26.69
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	6.28	7.33	5.10	4.15	-14.31	23.28	51.24
<b>Metals</b>								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,797.63	1,754.93	1,923.74	1,763.45	2.43	-6.56	1.94
Silver	USD/t.oz	23.14	21.75	24.70	22.34	6.42	-6.33	3.60
Platinum	USD/t.oz	1,019.11	983.56	1,064.05	940.47	3.61	-4.22	8.36
Copper	USD/mt	8,450.00	8,008.00	9,864.00	9,496.00	5.52	-14.33	-11.02
Nickel	USD/mt	28,862.00	25,416.00	24,716.00	19,953.00	13.56	16.77	44.65
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	870.75	912.00	933.75	823.00	-4.52	-6.75	5.80
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	635.00	668.00	695.00	577.00	-4.94	-8.63	10.05
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,489.00	2,437.00	2,578.00	2,421.00	2.13	-3.45	2.81
Coffee, Arabica	USD/lb	1.60	1.64	2.39	2.37	-2.08	-33.09	-32.55
Rice	USD/cwt	17.64	18.12	15.12	14.02	-2.68	16.63	25.78
Sugar	USD/lb	19.48	19.33	18.16	17.68	0.78	7.27	10.18
Cotton	USD/lb	83.20	80.18	98.23	83.85	3.77	-15.30	-0.78
<b>Fertilizers</b>								
DAP	USD/mt	637.50	637.50	815.00	745.00	0.00	-21.78	-14.43
TSP	USD/mt	475.00	500.00	732.50	730.00	-5.00	-35.15	-34.93
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	300.00	300.00	172.50	170.00	0.00	73.91	76.47



Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

**Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities**

	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffee, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl.	USD/bbl.	USD/mmbtu.	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
1-Sep-22	89.28	84.99	9.56	1,695.05	17.78	828.57	7,597.00	20,311.00	867.50	658.25	2,382.00	236.35	17.39	17.82	105.14
2-Sep-22	89.52	85.19	9.08	1,712.19	18.04	839.05	7,633.00	20,529.00	879.00	669.00	2,430.00	232.65	17.38	18.01	100.14
5-Sep-22	91.77	...	...	1,712.16	18.15	851.13	7,653.50	21,458.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6-Sep-22	89.84	85.43	8.46	1,701.56	18.04	851.95	7,683.00	21,574.00	883.75	680.75	2,383.00	233.90	16.85	17.80	100.38
7-Sep-22	85.43	80.75	8.12	1,715.08	18.36	862.34	7,622.50	21,580.00	903.50	676.75	2,308.00	226.90	16.78	17.82	98.55
8-Sep-22	86.24	81.80	8.20	1,706.22	18.46	877.32	7,810.50	21,753.00	894.25	674.50	2,286.00	225.85	16.97	17.72	100.75
9-Sep-22	89.33	85.05	8.28	1,716.83	18.86	884.19	7,856.50	22,994.00	929.75	698.50	2,360.00	231.50	17.32	17.83	101.45
12-Sep-22	90.61	86.21	8.52	1,731.88	19.92	911.09	7,955.50	24,577.00	927.75	712.25	2,386.00	227.75	17.43	17.95	102.37
13-Sep-22	89.71	85.50	8.57	1,705.57	19.44	888.33	7,868.50	24,281.00	934.00	709.00	2,350.00	223.95	17.52	17.98	99.01
14-Sep-22	90.40	86.50	9.41	1,701.36	19.59	911.89	7,803.00	24,217.00	946.75	709.00	2,347.00	217.60	17.55	17.97	99.58
15-Sep-22	86.79	82.96	8.62	1,664.93	19.27	908.44	7,729.50	23,127.00	925.25	677.50	2,412.00	219.15	17.82	17.88	100.15
16-Sep-22	87.13	83.16	8.07	1,675.06	19.59	909.66	7,762.00	24,249.00	934.25	677.25	2,360.00	218.05	17.83	17.56	96.15
19-Sep-22	87.66	83.68	8.07	1,670.82	19.37	922.23	7,753.50	24,594.00	908.00	678.25	2,369.00	224.05	17.64	17.37	93.05
20-Sep-22	86.42	82.37	8.05	1,664.02	19.23	923.21	7,758.00	24,964.00	959.50	692.00	2,355.00	228.10	17.73	17.80	90.45
21-Sep-22	85.90	81.62	8.11	1,665.31	19.42	915.81	7,690.00	24,949.00	963.50	685.50	2,352.00	221.30	17.63	17.81	94.06
22-Sep-22	86.73	82.27	7.52	1,674.11	19.59	907.07	7,680.00	24,562.00	975.50	688.25	2,321.00	223.55	17.39	18.00	93.67
23-Sep-22	82.36	77.53	7.37	1,643.94	18.87	859.64	7,433.00	23,411.00	947.25	676.75	2,247.00	220.45	17.38	17.64	89.67
26-Sep-22	80.08	75.45	7.40	1,631.24	18.61	857.39	7,341.50	22,206.00	926.00	666.25	2,243.00	223.80	17.35	17.62	85.94
27-Sep-22	81.64	76.93	7.16	1,629.54	18.39	850.13	7,353.00	21,858.00	940.50	667.50	2,286.00	224.35	17.32	17.59	85.39
28-Sep-22	84.69	80.20	7.37	1,659.32	18.84	866.31	7,422.00	21,805.00	972.00	670.50	2,282.00	228.70	17.36	17.71	85.85
29-Sep-22	83.91	79.42	7.32	1,658.93	18.71	866.41	7,542.00	22,348.00	964.25	669.50	2,327.00	225.70	17.35	17.77	82.73
30-Sep-22	81.99	77.75	7.25	1,660.61	19.03	864.03	7,560.00	21,107.00	985.25	677.50	2,354.00	221.55	17.17	17.68	83.45
3-Oct-22	85.22	81.38	6.99	1,691.19	20.53	901.99	7,508.00	21,258.00	985.50	680.75	2,337.00	215.75	16.94	17.42	82.19
4-Oct-22	87.99	84.17	7.32	1,723.33	21.03	933.27	7,718.00	22,055.00	984.75	683.00	2,360.00	219.30	16.97	17.91	86.19
5-Oct-22	89.86	85.70	7.39	1,708.58	20.39	913.44	7,679.50	22,588.00	986.75	684.00	2,392.00	224.65	16.97	17.95	81.74
6-Oct-22	90.95	86.51	7.38	1,711.91	20.56	924.19	7,607.50	22,782.00	962.50	675.50	2,373.00	217.70	16.89	18.46	81.44
7-Oct-22	93.92	89.85	7.20	1,694.82	20.13	916.82	7,457.50	22,487.00	966.25	683.25	2,396.00	218.10	16.83	18.68	82.66
10-Oct-22	92.49	88.40	6.97	1,667.93	19.57	898.58	7,578.50	22,412.00	1,020.50	698.25	2,358.00	217.45	16.72	18.61	86.66
11-Oct-22	90.70	86.56	7.11	1,680.70	19.55	902.42	7,596.00	22,079.00	988.25	693.00	2,347.00	217.85	16.72	18.74	87.31
12-Oct-22	89.16	84.74	6.95	1,669.84	18.94	887.11	7,545.00	22,292.00	968.00	693.00	2,318.00	209.75	16.81	18.68	83.47
13-Oct-22	91.21	86.65	7.24	1,665.82	18.86	900.58	7,573.00	22,427.00	980.00	697.75	2,385.00	202.15	16.76	18.81	83.49
14-Oct-22	88.51	83.55	7.04	1,644.47	18.28	903.06	7,538.50	21,777.00	950.75	689.75	2,377.00	196.70	16.74	18.84	81.99
17-Oct-22	88.58	83.51	6.71	1,657.47	18.74	915.19	7,562.50	21,541.00	950.75	683.50	2,340.00	195.55	16.67	18.77	81.99
18-Oct-22	87.13	81.29	6.49	1,650.33	18.67	908.97	7,421.00	21,876.00	942.50	681.00	2,305.00	195.10	16.54	18.67	81.44
19-Oct-22	88.85	83.42	6.21	1,629.70	18.43	886.86	7,386.50	21,945.00	939.75	678.25	2,308.00	192.30	16.49	18.65	77.97
20-Oct-22	88.61	83.30	6.11	1,636.28	18.80	917.33	7,560.50	22,196.00	948.00	684.00	2,328.00	191.05	16.45	18.39	77.26
21-Oct-22	89.45	83.95	5.75	1,657.69	19.42	934.83	7,624.00	21,949.00	946.50	684.25	2,306.00	190.90	16.36	18.38	78.55
24-Oct-22	89.43	83.59	6.03	1,650.62	19.26	926.15	7,556.00	22,248.00	937.00	681.50	2,337.00	190.40	16.24	18.13	75.74
25-Oct-22	90.10	84.31	6.43	1,653.29	19.34	918.82	7,523.00	22,322.00	934.00	686.25	2,296.00	185.80	16.19	18.11	77.94
26-Oct-22	92.09	86.68	6.39	1,666.67	19.56	958.70	7,792.00	22,670.00	940.50	685.00	2,278.00	179.75	16.03	17.86	77.38
27-Oct-22	93.25	87.83	6.14	1,658.05	19.49	960.47	7,764.50	22,384.00	931.75	682.25	2,314.00	178.85	16.01	17.71	74.81
28-Oct-22	91.86	86.61	5.95	1,644.86	19.26	947.97	7,550.00	22,134.00	924.75	680.75	2,302.00	169.80	16.13	17.58	72.07
31-Oct-22	91.02	85.40	6.61	1,635.55	19.17	930.20	7,450.00	21,809.00	974.25	691.50	2,335.00	177.70	16.56	17.97	71.64
1-Nov-22	92.79	87.19	6.08	1,649.16	19.69	949.54	7,652.00	23,600.00	986.50	697.75	2,348.00	174.60	17.23	18.43	74.64
2-Nov-22	94.42	88.86	6.59	1,650.15	19.64	947.20	7,626.50	24,145.00	938.75	687.50	2,379.00	182.15	17.19	18.47	78.64
3-Nov-22	93.07	87.18	6.33	1,629.46	19.46	921.80	7,561.00	22,803.00	938.75	679.25	2,372.00	172.20	17.19	18.47	82.17
4-Nov-22	96.90	91.45	6.75	1,681.87	20.86	964.16	8,099.00	23,811.00	950.75	681.00	2,434.00	175.75	17.31	18.71	85.67
7-Nov-22	96.36	90.73	7.24	1,677.10	20.86	982.96	7,914.50	23,395.00	953.75	675.75	2,506.00	170.55	17.42	18.68	85.83
8-Nov-22	93.98	88.00	6.52	1,715.03	21.47	1,003.50	8,115.50	24,012.00	941.75	667.50	2,537.00	166.45	17.58	19.00	85.74
9-Nov-22	91.21	85.00	6.23	1,712.52	21.33	989.54	8,104.50	24,688.00	926.75	664.50	2,532.00	165.15	17.65	19.38	84.73
10-Nov-22	92.09	85.66	6.61	1,748.45	21.55	1,038.49	8,271.50	25,949.00	921.50	653.25	2,558.00	171.00	17.68	19.41	84.56
11-Nov-22	94.41	88.16	6.26	1,771.24	21.70	1,033.07	8,492.50	26,925.00	939.00	658.00	2,520.00	170.10	17.62	19.64	86.33
14-Nov-22	91.82	85.16	6.30	1,770.85	21.97	1,022.52	8,375.00	28,840.00	949.75	657.25	2,497.00	166.20	17.63	19.83	83.62
15-Nov-22	92.75	86.25	6.40	1,772.43	21.55	1,016.84	8,376.50	30,254.00	954.50	666.75	2,500.00	156.75	17.78	20.29	86.97
16-Nov-22	91.65	85.00	6.61	1,774.79	21.50	1,010.28	8,293.50	27,532.00	946.00	665.25	2,503.00	155.45	17.74	20.27	86.76
17-Nov-22	88.82	81.40	6.74	1,760.30	20.96	985.22	8,110.00	25,064.00	929.00	667.50	2,428.00	152.70	17.73	19.73	85.28
18-Nov-22	87.15	80.11	6.72	1,750.68	20.94	981.87	8,076.00	25,385.00	923.75	667.75	2,412.00	151.30	17.80	20.05	83.78
21-Nov-22	87.09	80.04	7.22	1,736.71	20.84	982.22	7,880.50	24,983.00	922.75	659.50	2,387.00	157.50	17.81	19.86	79.78
22-Nov-22	87.70	80.95	7.41	1,739.65	20.98	991.61	8,013.00	26,022.00	912.00	656.75	2,381.00	161.80	17.95	19.74	82.42
23-Nov-22	85.14	77.94	7.71	1,743.36	21.29	991.12	8,005.00	26,293.00	919.75	663.25	2,397.00	160.10	18.01	19.55	82.90
24-Nov-22	85.24	...	...	1,755.41	21.50	992.42	8,041.00	26,100.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-Nov-22	83.71	76.28	7.33	1,754.93	21.75	983.56	8,008.00	25,416.00	912.00	668.00	2,437.00	163.55	18.12	19.33	80.18
28-Nov-22	83.89	77.24	7.20	1,742.70	21.01	992.66	7,959.00	25,639.00	895.00	668.75	2,438.00	160.65	17.93	19.38	78.95
29-Nov-22	84.25	78.20	7.24	1,751.06	21.27	1,002.68	8,037.50	26,861.00	887.00	665.75	2,433.00	166.70	17.90	19.53	80.61
30-Nov-22	86.97	80.55	6.93	1,752.88	21.64	1,029.40	8,239.00	26,987.00	899.75	662.00	2,451.00	167.70	17.81	19.63	84.61
1-Dec-22	86.88	81.22	6.74	1,801.64	22.69	1,042.83	8,336.00	27,601.00	890.25	650.00	2,472.00	163.35	17.80	19.62	84.85
2-Dec-22	85.57	79.98	6.28	1,797.63	23.14	1,019									

**Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per USD)- Week ending December 02, 2022**

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (02/12/2022)	Value at end of (25/11/2022)	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Value at end of (02/12/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark (02/24/2022)	Annual
<b>Africa</b>									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	138.18	138.42	141.14	138.74	0.18	2.10	0.40
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	511.98	511.88	497.34	570.70	-0.02	-2.94	10.29
Botswana	Pula	BWP	12.89	12.90	11.64	11.70	0.05	-10.79	-10.24
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,058.07	2,055.90	2,004.43	1,995.90	-0.11	-2.68	-3.11
Cabo Verde	Escudo	CVE	105.21	106.41	99.19	97.82	1.13	-6.07	-7.55
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	467.41	472.78	440.61	435.28	1.14	-6.08	-7.38
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	2,027.34	2,014.44	1,996.09	1,984.62	-0.64	-1.57	-2.15
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	178.03	178.05	177.97	177.96	0.01	-0.03	-0.04
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	24.57	24.57	15.70	15.71	0.02	-56.50	-56.38
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	53.29	53.42	50.93	48.25	0.25	-4.63	-10.45
Gambia, The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	61.15	62.39	53.43	52.66	1.99	-14.45	-16.12
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	14.00	14.50	6.73	6.12	3.43	-108.06	-128.92
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,649.55	8,611.00	8,982.02	9,398.47	-0.45	3.70	7.97
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	122.58	122.38	113.85	112.66	-0.16	-7.67	-8.81
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	153.23	153.04	153.42	142.08	-0.12	0.12	-7.84
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.86	4.89	4.60	4.59	0.54	-5.83	-5.85
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,339.22	4,305.02	3,985.72	3,980.55	-0.79	-8.87	-9.01
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	1,026.38	1,026.75	807.63	816.02	0.04	-27.09	-25.78
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	37.98	38.02	36.39	36.26	0.10	-4.37	-4.74
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	43.65	44.32	44.10	42.97	1.52	1.02	-1.58
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	10.56	10.68	9.49	9.22	1.16	-11.21	-14.48
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.63	63.63	63.88	63.88	0.00	0.39	0.38
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	444.66	444.63	416.21	412.74	-0.01	-6.84	-7.73
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,063.58	1,066.55	1,018.25	1,018.21	0.28	-4.45	-4.46
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	23.63	24.32	21.92	21.45	2.86	-7.78	-10.13
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	13.55	13.75	14.16	13.94	1.42	4.26	2.79
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	18,357.84	18,213.26	11,628.36	11,068.60	-0.79	-57.87	-65.86
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	568.50	577.00	581.50	578.42	1.47	2.24	1.71
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	17.51	17.11	15.47	15.97	-2.34	-13.21	-9.66
South Sudan	South Sudanese Pound	SSP	639.84	630.67	426.14	406.47	-1.45	-50.15	-57.42
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	565.15	565.10	443.10	436.33	-0.01	-27.54	-29.52
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,331.84	2,330.76	2,314.69	2,301.40	-0.05	-0.74	-1.32
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.20	3.24	2.91	2.89	1.20	-10.10	-10.62
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,729.54	3,739.55	3,528.73	3,566.38	0.27	-5.69	-4.57
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	17,150.00	16,899.00	17,675.00	17,845.00	-1.49	2.97	3.89
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	644.67	631.93	115.90	105.69	-2.02	-456.23	-509.97
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	623.21	630.37	587.44	580.36	1.14	-6.09	-7.38
<b>Selected Major Global Currencies</b>									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.88	1.13	-6.09	-7.38
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.81	0.83	0.75	0.75	1.49	-8.86	-8.34
Japan	Japanese Yen	JPY	134.66	139.15	115.34	113.20	3.23	-16.75	-18.96
China	Chinese Yuan	CNY	7.03	7.20	6.33	6.37	2.42	-11.09	-10.29
Russia	Russian Ruble	RUB	62.47	60.48	87.25	73.82	-3.30	28.40	15.37

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg