



## AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK GROUP

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# Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities and Exchange Rates of Major Currencies<sup>1</sup>:

*The situation as of Friday, April 8, 2022*

**Statistics Department (ECST)**

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## Weekly Highlights on Movements of Prices for Selected Commodities and Exchange Rates of Major Currencies - Week ending 8 April 2022

International prices for commodities such as agricultural, metal and fuel products are usually very volatile as they are exposed to various shocks. A similar trend was observed on world prices for selected commodities over the last six weeks. In the week ending April 8, 2022, prices of most commodities are higher compared to their levels in February 2022 and a year ago. However, prices continued to fluctuate on a weekly basis.

### Energy

**As of April 8, 2022, international price of crude oil stood around 75 percent higher than the level a year ago while price of natural gas more than doubled during the same period.** On a weekly basis, however, price of Brent and WTI crude oil declined by 1.5 percent and 1.0 percent respectively, while natural gas increased by 9.8 percent. Compared to their levels on February 24, 2022, prices of Brent crude oil, WTI crude oil and natural gas increased by 10.6 percent, 8.0 percent and 34.8 percent respectively.

### Metal

**International prices of selected metals specifically silver, platinum and copper declined at varying degrees on a weekly basis, during the week of April 8, 2022, while gold and copper recorded price increases.** On the other hand, year-on-year comparison indicates that prices of gold, copper and nickel remained higher by respective levels of 9.9 percent, 14.6 percent and 101.2 percent, although prices of platinum and silver were lower by 21.6 percent and 3.5 percent respectively. During the week under review, nickel, copper and gold recorded relatively higher prices compared to the levels on February 24, 2022, although prices of silver and platinum had declined.

### Agricultural Commodities

**International prices of agricultural products recorded varying degrees of increases, on annual basis, ranging between 77.9 percent for wheat (HRW) and coffee arabica, and 10.9 percent for cocoa as of April 8, 2022.** During the same period, the price of corn (CBT) increased by 30.3 percent, rice (20.8 percent), cotton (63.5 percent) and sugar (35.2). On a weekly basis, however, the changes in prices were generally lower. The highest weekly price increase was recorded for wheat (HRW) at 5.7 percent followed by sugar (3.5 percent), corn-CBT (2.8 percent), cotton (0.7 percent) and cocoa (0.5 percent). Meanwhile, prices of rice and coffee arabica recorded weekly declines of 1.1 percent and 0.4 percent respectively. World prices of the selected agricultural commodities remained higher on April 8, 2022, compared to their levels as of February 24, 2022, except for coffee arabica which is lower by 5.0 percent.

### Fertilizers

International prices of fertilizers saw increases in the last few weeks. As of April 8, 2022, prices of phosphoric rock, TSP and DAP were higher than their levels a year ago by 161.9 percent, 117.8 percent and 67.8 percent respectively. However, on a weekly basis, international prices of TSP and DAP recorded respective declines of 4.3 percent and 4.0 percent. Compared to their prices on February 24, 2022, an increase of 48.6 percent was recorded for TSP followed by phosphoric rock (34.1 percent) and DAP (12.1 percent).

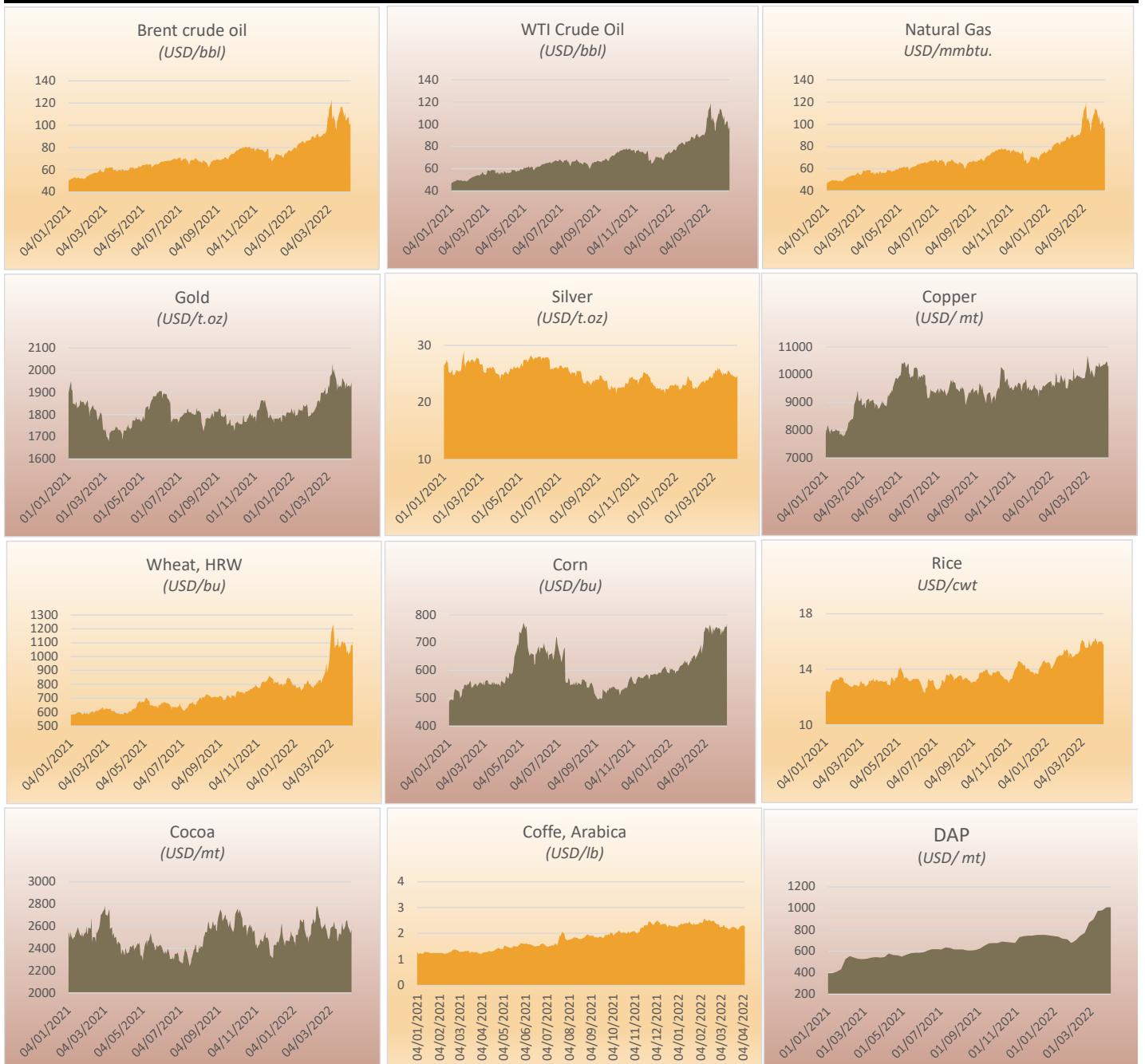
## Exchange rate

**The major global currencies specifically Euro, British Pound (GBP) and Yen (JPY) show depreciations against the US dollar (USD) of 8.8 percent, 5.1 percent and 12.2 percent respectively on a year-on-year basis, during the week of April 8, 2022, although the Chinese Yuan (CNH) appreciated by 2.9 percent during the same period.** Similarly, on a weekly basis, Euro, GBP and JPY recorded depreciations while Chinese Yuan remained unchanged, as of April 8, 2022. Compared to their rates on February 24, 2022, all the four currencies showed depreciation against USD, as of April 8, 2022.

**The trend of exchange rates for currencies of most African countries has been mixed.** From 40 African countries, with updated data on exchange rate movements, 13 countries saw their currencies appreciate while the rest of the countries had depreciation of their currencies, against the USD on a weekly basis during the week of April 8, 2022. The highest weekly currency appreciation was recorded for Zambia, at 1.6 percent while the highest depreciation observed was for Zimbabwe at 2.4 percent. On a year-on year basis, however, the movement in the exchange rates were higher and most countries (34 countries) saw depreciation of their currencies with the highest depreciation being for Zimbabwe at 42.1 percent while nineteen countries had their currencies depreciate by more than 5.0 percent. On the other hand, currencies of seven countries recorded appreciations, on annual basis, ranging between 43.0 percent in Angola and 2.9 percent in Uganda.

**Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Commodities - Week ending 08 April 2022**

Commodity	Units	Prices				% change		
		Value at end of (08/04/2022)	Value at end of (01/04/2022)	Benchmark (24/02/2022)	Value at end of (08/04/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark	Annual
<b>Energy</b>								
Brent Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	102.8	104.4	92.9	59.3	-1.5	10.6	73.3
WTI Crude Oil	USD/bbl.	98.3	99.3	90.9	56.1	-1.0	8.0	75.2
Natural Gas	USD/mmbtu.	6.3	5.7	4.7	2.5	9.8	34.8	154.0
<b>Metals</b>								
Gold	USD/t.oz	1,931.8	1,925.7	1,923.7	1,757.2	0.3	0.4	9.9
Silver	USD/t.oz	24.6	24.6	24.7	25.5	-0.1	-0.4	-3.5
Platinum	USD/t.oz	964.0	989.6	1,064.1	1,229.4	-2.6	-9.4	-21.6
Copper	USD/mt	10,323.5	10,353.5	9,864.0	9,008.0	-0.3	4.7	14.6
Nickel	USD/mt	33,855.0	33,223.0	24,716.0	16,828.0	1.9	37.0	101.2
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wheat, HRW	USD/bu.	1,071.3	1,013.8	956.3	602.0	5.7	12.0	77.9
Corn, CBT	USD/bu.	755.5	735.0	695.0	579.8	2.8	8.7	30.3
Cocoa	USD/mt	2,612.0	2,599.0	2,578.0	2,355.0	0.5	1.3	10.9
Coffe, Arabica	USD/lb	227.5	228.4	239.4	127.9	-0.4	-5.0	77.9
Rice	USD/cwt	15.8	16.0	15.1	13.1	-1.1	4.7	20.8
Sugar	USD/lb	20.0	19.4	17.9	14.8	3.5	11.9	35.2
Cotton	USD/lb	131.9	130.9	116.2	80.7	0.7	13.5	63.5
<b>Fertilizers</b>								
DAP	USD/mt	970.0	1,010.0	865.0	578.0	-4.0	12.1	67.8
TSP	USD/mt	1,100.0	1,150.0	740.0	505.0	-4.3	48.6	117.8
Phosphoric Rock	USD/mt	275.0	250.0	205.0	105.0	10.0	34.1	161.9



Sources: AFDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

Notes: bbl = barrel; mmbtu = million British thermal units; t.oz = troy oz; cwt= Hunderweight; bu= Bushel; MT = Metric Ton; lb= Pound

Daily Highlights on Price of Selected Commodities															
	Brent Crude Oil	WTI Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Gold	Silver	Platinum	Copper	Nickel	Wheat, HRW	Corn, CBT	Cocoa	Coffe, Arabica	Rice	Sugar	Cotton
	USD/bbl	USD/bbl	USD/mmbtu	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/t.oz	USD/mt	USD/mt	USD/bu.	USD/bu.	USD/mt	USD/lb	USD/cwt	USD/lb	USD/lb
3-Jan-22	77.6	75.0	3.7	1,799.7	22.8	956.8	...	...	789.0	589.3	2,499.0	223.3	14.4	18.5	108.5
4-Jan-22	78.6	76.0	3.6	1,813.6	23.0	974.2	9,768.0	21,137.0	801.5	609.5	2,462.0	231.8	14.5	18.5	110.5
5-Jan-22	79.0	76.5	3.7	1,822.9	23.1	1,004.7	9,698.0	20,638.0	787.0	602.3	2,457.0	231.8	14.4	18.1	110.4
6-Jan-22	80.0	77.6	3.6	1,791.1	22.2	964.3	9,531.0	20,383.0	770.5	603.8	2,423.0	231.7	14.5	17.9	109.4
7-Jan-22	79.8	77.2	3.7	1,796.6	22.4	962.2	9,647.0	20,734.0	775.5	606.8	2,521.0	238.5	14.6	17.8	110.3
10-Jan-22	79.1	76.5	3.8	1,799.4	22.5	938.9	9,563.5	20,799.0	778.0	599.8	2,521.0	234.9	14.4	17.6	110.7
11-Jan-22	81.7	79.3	3.9	1,817.6	22.8	976.8	9,719.5	21,794.0	789.0	601.0	2,588.0	237.1	14.1	17.8	111.6
12-Jan-22	82.5	80.3	4.1	1,826.2	23.2	984.1	10,064.0	22,064.0	779.0	599.0	2,559.0	240.9	14.1	18.1	112.5
13-Jan-22	82.3	80.1	4.0	1,820.7	23.1	978.3	9,958.5	22,176.0	764.8	587.5	2,609.0	237.0	14.1	17.9	112.1
14-Jan-22	83.8	81.6	4.0	1,817.9	23.0	974.5	9,719.5	22,194.0	751.8	596.3	2,659.0	239.7	14.2	18.1	113.4
17-Jan-22	84.1	...	...	1,819.4	23.0	975.9	9,731.0	22,063.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18-Jan-22	85.1	82.9	4.0	1,812.2	23.4	988.5	9,676.0	22,073.0	777.0	599.5	2,631.0	239.6	14.5	18.4	114.7
19-Jan-22	85.8	83.8	3.9	1,840.4	24.2	1,029.4	9,841.5	23,154.0	805.5	610.5	2,657.0	244.5	14.7	18.8	117.3
20-Jan-22	85.9	83.8	3.7	1,842.4	24.7	1,054.4	9,990.0	23,795.0	801.5	611.0	2,660.0	243.7	14.8	18.7	116.9
21-Jan-22	85.3	83.2	3.8	1,835.4	24.3	1,033.5	9,941.0	24,028.0	798.5	616.3	2,576.0	237.9	14.9	18.6	115.4
24-Jan-22	83.7	81.5	3.9	1,838.6	23.7	1,022.5	9,728.0	22,404.0	820.0	621.0	2,493.0	233.0	15.0	18.5	115.2
25-Jan-22	85.3	83.3	3.9	1,849.9	23.8	1,027.4	9,801.0	507.4	833.5	620.0	2,503.0	237.9	15.0	18.4	115.8
26-Jan-22	86.7	84.8	4.0	1,830.4	23.8	1,049.4	9,916.5	22,695.0	817.5	627.0	2,513.0	238.9	15.1	18.2	116.9
27-Jan-22	86.0	84.1	4.2	1,792.6	22.6	1,021.9	9,782.0	22,398.0	797.0	625.3	2,451.0	232.1	15.0	18.1	116.5
28-Jan-22	86.0	84.2	4.5	1,791.5	22.5	1,013.5	9,507.5	22,332.0	804.5	636.0	2,494.0	235.9	15.0	17.9	117.9
31-Jan-22	86.6	85.1	4.7	1,797.0	22.4	1,023.7	9,506.0	22,328.0	784.0	626.0	2,528.0	235.1	15.1	17.8	119.7
1-Feb-22	86.6	85.0	4.6	1,802.7	22.7	1,025.5	9,696.5	22,764.0	788.5	634.8	2,613.0	236.7	15.2	18.0	120.6
2-Feb-22	86.9	85.3	5.0	1,810.2	22.8	1,046.5	9,839.5	22,866.0	774.5	622.5	2,617.0	238.8	15.4	17.6	119.9
3-Feb-22	88.4	87.0	4.7	1,804.2	22.4	1,031.6	9,832.5	22,866.0	774.8	616.8	2,634.0	243.9	15.4	17.7	121.6
4-Feb-22	90.2	88.8	4.5	1,808.3	22.5	1,028.2	9,841.5	22,991.0	790.8	620.5	2,668.0	241.9	15.3	17.8	121.0
7-Feb-22	89.9	88.3	4.2	1,820.0	23.1	1,021.6	9,777.5	23,398.0	798.0	635.3	2,624.0	241.7	15.5	17.7	120.3
8-Feb-22	88.1	86.6	4.2	1,827.5	23.2	1,039.0	9,781.0	22,692.0	806.5	632.3	2,669.0	249.0	15.3	17.7	121.3
9-Feb-22	89.0	87.3	4.0	1,834.2	23.3	1,038.7	10,059.0	23,187.0	818.5	646.8	2,756.0	258.4	15.1	18.0	121.2
10-Feb-22	88.8	87.3	4.0	1,835.3	23.5	1,044.7	10,254.0	23,526.0	805.5	641.8	2,786.0	255.2	14.8	17.9	120.5
11-Feb-22	91.1	89.7	4.0	1,858.8	23.6	1,030.8	9,830.0	23,051.0	827.8	651.0	2,766.0	251.7	15.2	17.8	120.1
14-Feb-22	92.6	91.5	4.2	1,864.7	23.8	1,032.7	9,920.0	23,170.0	832.3	655.8	2,677.0	247.6	15.1	17.7	117.9
15-Feb-22	89.3	88.3	4.3	1,853.0	23.3	1,024.5	9,968.5	23,292.0	810.5	638.0	2,667.0	251.9	14.8	17.6	118.0
16-Feb-22	90.6	89.8	4.6	1,869.1	23.6	1,064.1	9,992.5	23,406.0	813.5	647.0	2,611.0	252.3	14.9	17.6	116.8
17-Feb-22	89.1	88.2	4.5	1,897.7	23.8	1,091.5	9,929.0	23,886.0	829.0	650.0	2,589.0	251.5	14.9	17.7	116.7
18-Feb-22	89.7	88.6	4.4	1,898.4	23.9	1,072.3	9,956.0	24,144.0	840.8	654.3	2,573.0	246.9	14.9	17.6	118.1
21-Feb-22	91.2	...	...	1,897.7	23.9	1,073.7	9,898.0	24,349.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22-Feb-22	91.8	90.4	4.5	1,903.4	24.3	1,085.1	9,915.0	24,558.0	886.5	674.8	2,611.0	248.5	15.1	17.9	117.4
23-Feb-22	92.2	90.7	4.6	1,908.4	24.5	1,093.3	9,866.0	24,396.0	916.3	683.8	2,626.0	248.6	15.1	17.9	118.4
24-Feb-22	92.9	90.9	4.7	1,923.7	24.7	1,064.1	9,864.0	24,716.0	956.3	695.0	2,578.0	239.4	15.1	17.9	116.2
25-Feb-22	91.8	89.9	4.5	1,889.3	24.3	1,059.4	9,873.0	24,361.0	881.3	659.5	2,576.0	240.1	15.1	17.6	115.3
28-Feb-22	95.1	93.5	4.4	1,899.3	24.4	1,042.9	9,883.5	24,282.0	940.8	697.5	2,491.0	234.3	15.4	17.7	115.8
1-Mar-22	101.1	100.2	4.6	1,934.9	25.3	1,054.7	10,061.5	25,103.0	990.8	739.8	2,483.0	237.3	15.9	18.3	119.2
2-Mar-22	108.3	107.1	4.8	1,918.7	25.1	1,065.7	10,166.0	25,879.0	1,058.0	739.0	2,491.0	230.5	15.9	18.6	115.1
3-Mar-22	106.5	104.6	4.7	1,932.0	25.1	1,080.1	10,351.0	26,897.0	1,133.0	751.3	2,524.0	224.2	16.0	18.9	115.9
4-Mar-22	114.3	112.1	5.0	1,970.7	25.7	1,128.1	10,674.0	28,919.0	1,174.5	756.5	2,582.0	224.2	16.1	19.4	113.1
7-Mar-22	118.9	115.8	4.9	1,984.2	25.4	1,119.2	10,281.5	48,078.0	1,233.8	749.3	2,597.0	225.5	15.9	19.3	112.7
8-Mar-22	123.5	119.7	4.6	2,029.9	26.2	1,142.6	10,209.0	...	1,178.3	754.5	2,597.0	234.1	15.7	19.4	113.5
9-Mar-22	107.0	105.1	4.6	1,985.6	25.6	1,084.9	10,001.5	...	1,093.3	735.0	2,624.0	230.5	15.5	18.9	113.2
10-Mar-22	105.4	103.0	4.7	2,004.0	26.0	1,081.3	10,117.0	...	1,054.3	757.8	2,643.0	225.2	15.6	19.1	113.0
11-Mar-22	109.1	106.3	4.8	1,988.5	25.9	1,082.1	10,183.5	...	1,081.0	764.5	2,580.0	223.0	15.5	19.2	116.8
14-Mar-22	103.4	101.2	4.7	1,957.9	25.1	1,043.9	9,935.0	...	1,085.5	728.3	2,571.0	219.7	15.6	19.1	115.1
15-Mar-22	97.6	94.8	4.6	1,924.4	25.0	996.7	9,904.0	...	1,143.5	758.0	2,461.0	212.3	16.2	18.7	115.1
16-Mar-22	95.6	93.6	4.8	1,908.1	24.6	1,008.3	10,054.0	45,590.0	1,058.5	730.0	2,471.0	218.6	15.9	18.6	116.0
17-Mar-22	103.6	101.7	5.0	1,942.5	25.3	1,026.4	10,243.0	41,945.0	1,083.3	754.5	2,504.0	217.3	15.7	18.7	118.1
18-Mar-22	105.1	103.1	4.9	1,921.6	25.0	1,027.0	10,331.0	36,915.0	1,062.0	741.8	2,537.0	220.3	15.6	18.9	123.0
21-Mar-22	111.9	110.0	4.9	1,932.0	25.1	1,042.8	10,295.0	31,380.0	1,103.3	756.3	2,521.0	225.9	15.9	19.3	126.2
22-Mar-22	111.8	109.3	5.2	1,920.5	24.8	1,024.1	10,268.0	28,159.0	1,109.8	753.0	2,586.0	225.1	16.0	19.2	126.3
23-Mar-22	117.8	114.9	5.3	1,936.7	25.1	1,019.7	10,438.5	32,380.0	1,105.5	757.8	2,631.0	225.3	16.0	19.2	126.3
24-Mar-22	115.3	112.3	5.4	1,965.0	25.6	1,029.4	10,349.5	37,235.0	1,090.3	748.3	2,583.0	221.9	16.0	19.3	127.4
25-Mar-22	117.4	113.9	5.6	1,958.3	25.5	1,005.4	10,267.0	35,491.0	1,107.0	754.0	2,562.0	221.9	16.3	19.6	132.4
28-Mar-22	109.5	106.0	5.5	1,938.5	25.1	992.9	10,341.0	32,725.0	1,069.5	748.5	2,602.0	214.6	16.0	19.6	135.3
29-Mar-22	107.7	104.2	5.3	1,915.5	24.6	980.0	10,316.5	31,803.0	1,024.3	726.3	2,639.0	215.7	15.7	19.1	133.3
30-Mar-22	111.4	107.8	5.6	1,932.2	25.0	997.7	10,367.5	32,893.0	1,044.8	738.0	2,651.0	221.9	15.9	19.5	136.2
31-Mar-22	104.7	100.3	5.6	1,944.5	24.9	992.4	10,375.0	32,107.0	1,029.8	748.8	2,650.0	226.4	16.0	19.5	132.1
1-Apr-22	104.4	99.3	5.7	1,925.7	24.6	989.6	10,353.5	33,223.0	1,013.8	735.0	2,599.0	228.4	16.0	19.4	130.9
4-Apr-22	107.5	103.3	5.7	1,931.7	24.5	989.2	10,469.0	33,245.0	1,039.3	750.5	2,562.0	230.6	16.0	19.6	134.3
5-Apr-22	106.6	102.0	6.0	1,923.6	24.4	973.3	10,455.0	33,312.0	1,084.3	759.8	2,534.0	231.3	16.0	19.7	134.0
6-Apr-22	101.1	96.2	6.0	1,925.0	24.4	954.6	10,305.0	33,467.0	1,086.0	756.5	2,549.0	227.6	15.9	19.6	132.6
7-Apr-22	100.6	96.0	6.4	1,934.3	24.5	959.5	10,311.5	33,698.0	1,073.3	757.8	2,574.0	226.2	15.8	19.8	131.4
8-Apr-22	102.8	98.3	6.3	1,947.5	24.8	979.2	10,323.5	33,855.0	1,110.0	768.8	2,620.0	231.7	15.8	20.4	131.1

Sources: AIDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg

**Weekly Highlights on Price Movements of Selected Exchange Rates (currency per US\$)- Week ending 08 April 2022**

Region/Country	Currency Name	Currency Code	Rates				% change		
			Value at end of (08/04/2022)	Value at end of (01/04/2022)	Benchmark (24/02/2022)	Value at end of (08/04/2021)	Weekly	Benchmark	Annual
<b>Africa</b>									
Algeria	Algerian Dinar	DZD	143.1	143.1	141.1	132.5	0.0	-1.4	-7.4
Angola	New Kwanza	AOA	441.2	444.6	497.3	630.9	0.8	12.7	43.0
Botswana	Pula	BWP	11.6	11.5	11.6	10.9	-0.8	0.5	-5.7
Burundi	Burundi Franc	BIF	2,044.0	2,045.4	2,004.4	1,955.8	0.1	-1.9	-4.3
Cape Verde	Escudo	CVE	101.8	100.3	99.2	93.0	-1.5	-2.6	-8.6
Comoros	Comoros Franc	KMF	452.5	445.6	440.6	412.7	-1.5	-2.6	-8.8
Congo. Dem. Rep. of	Congolese Franc	CDF	1,995.1	1,994.1	1,996.1	1,972.6	-0.1	0.0	-1.1
Djibouti	Djibouti Franc	DJF	178.0	178.0	178.0	177.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Egypt	Egyptian Pound	EGP	18.3	18.3	15.7	15.7	-0.3	-14.4	-14.3
Ethiopia	Birr	ETB	51.1	51.2	50.9	41.6	0.1	-0.4	-18.7
Gambia. The	Gambian Dalasi	GMD	54.0	53.9	53.4	51.4	-0.2	-1.0	-4.7
Ghana	New Cedi	GHS	7.5	7.5	6.7	5.8	0.3	-10.5	-23.2
Guinea	Guinea Franc	GNF	8,905.2	8,904.0	8,982.0	9,998.6	0.0	0.9	12.3
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling	KES	115.4	115.0	113.9	108.0	-0.3	-1.3	-6.4
Liberia	Liberian Dollar	LRD	152.4	152.7	153.4	172.7	0.2	0.7	13.3
Libya	Libyan Dinar	LYD	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.5
Madagascar	Ariary	MGA	4,023.0	4,039.9	3,985.7	3,809.5	0.4	-0.9	-5.3
Malawi	Kwacha	MWK	813.2	814.8	807.6	784.2	0.2	-0.7	-3.6
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRU	36.4	36.4	36.4	35.8	0.0	-0.1	-1.8
Mauritius	Mauritius Rupee	MUR	44.1	44.5	44.1	40.4	1.0	0.0	-8.4
Morocco	Dirham	MAD	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.0	-0.3	-2.7	-8.1
Mozambique	New Metical	MZN	63.8	63.9	63.9	63.6	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Nigeria	Naira	NGN	416.1	416.0	416.2	407.8	0.0	0.0	-2.0
Rwanda	Rwandan Franc	RWF	1,025.3	1,017.9	1,018.3	986.3	-0.7	-0.7	-3.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	Dobra	STN	22.3	22.3	21.9	21.6	-0.4	-1.9	-3.1
Seychelles	Seychelles Rupee	SCR	14.3	14.3	14.2	18.7	0.0	-1.1	30.7
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL	12,005.6	11,833.5	11,628.4	10,227.9	-1.4	-3.1	-14.8
Somalia	Somali Shilling	SOS	578.8	575.0	581.5	578.4	-0.7	0.5	-0.1
South Africa	Rand	ZAR	14.6	14.7	15.5	14.5	0.4	5.7	-0.9
Sudan	Sudanese Pound	SDG	445.4	445.4	443.1	379.9	0.0	-0.5	-14.7
Tanzania	Tanzanian Shilling	TZS	2,321.3	2,320.6	2,314.7	2,318.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
Tunisia	Tunisian Dinar	TND	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	-0.9	-2.6	-7.2
Uganda	Uganda Shilling	UGX	3,547.0	3,574.1	3,528.7	3,651.5	0.8	-0.5	2.9
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha	ZMK	17,525.0	17,810.0	17,675.0	22,145.0	1.6	0.9	26.4
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean Dollar	ZWD	145.9	142.4	115.9	84.4	-2.4	-20.5	-42.1
CFA zone Countries*	CFA Franc	XOF	603.3	594.2	587.4	550.2	-1.5	-2.6	-8.8
<b>Others</b>									
Europe	Euro	EUR	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	-1.5	-2.6	-8.8
United Kingdom	British Pound	GBP	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-2.5	-5.1
Japan	Yen	JPY	124.4	122.6	115.3	109.3	-1.5	-7.3	-12.2
China	Chinese yuan	CNH	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	0.0	-0.7	2.9

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department and Bloomberg